

## ABSTRACT

The present invention relates to a security document having a  
5 contactless chip with data masking. The security document comprising a  
transponder of an electronic module connected to an antenna placed on a  
given surface of a first part of the document, said transponder serving to  
remotely communicate with a reader via an electromagnetic coupling, and  
also comprises a passive masking element of said antenna, which is  
10 supported by a second part of the document and can move relative to said  
first part, said masking element being capable of interfering with the coupling  
between the transponder and the reader for rendering the reading of the  
document impossible when said second part is in a predetermined position  
that corresponds to a closed position of the document.